
Ferroelectricity Newsletter

A quarterly update on what's happening in the field of ferroelectricity

Volume 8, Number 2

Spring 2000

FOCUS ON ADVANCED MATERIALS RESEARCH

Coming back on track with the timely publication of the *Ferroelectricity Newsletter* explains the short interval between the last issue and this one. With the Summer issue, due at the end of July, we will have caught up and be again on our regular schedule.

On pages 2–12 you will find details about the **Ninth European Meeting on Ferroelectricity (EMF-9)**, held at the Zofin Palace in Prague, Czech Republic, from 12–16 July 1999. As the guest editors of the proceedings mentioned, there were fewer presentations on liquid crystals than their importance would justify because this topic is dealt with in well-established separate international meetings. In this respect we refer you to the Fall 1999 issue of the *Ferroelectricity Newsletter*, which featured the **International Conference on Ferroelectric Liquid Crystals**, held in Darmstadt, Germany, a few weeks after EMF-9.

In the section PUBLICATION NEWS we bring information about four publications, three of them new releases:

The *2000 Materials Research Society Publications Catalog*, containing more than 600 books, plus video tapes, databases, and journals, is now available free of charge. See page 13 for details.

Comprehensive Composite Materials, the first major reference providing coverage of the entire field of composite materials has been published by Elsevier Science and is available at a special 20 percent discount price if ordered before the end of June. (See page 13.)

Methods in Materials Research: A Current Protocols Publication (see page 14) is advertised as a unique subscription publication that combines the best features of an encyclopedic reference with a journal, thus responding effectively to the challenges arising from the diversity of materials research.

Properties, Processing and Application of Gallium Nitride and Related Semiconductors, published by INSPEC, condenses and refines the recent explosion of research findings on GaN into an ordered array of knowledge useful for both academics and engineers. (See page 15.)

To round out the update on advanced materials, please turn to pages 17–19, featuring the international congress **Materials Week** in Munich, Germany.

Rudolf Panholzer
Editor-in-Chief

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The *Ferroelectricity Newsletter* is published quarterly by the Naval Postgraduate School, Space Systems Academic Group, Monterey, California, with the support of the Office of Naval Research (ONR).

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EMF-9 PAPERS

THE NINTH EUROPEAN MEETING ON FERROELECTRICITY (EMF-9)

*The Ninth European Meeting on Ferroelectricity (EMF-9) was held in Prague (Zofin Palace), Czech Republic, from 12–16 July 1999. Volumes 236 - 241 (2000) of **Ferroelectrics** contain the proceedings of this conference.*

*Guest editors **M. Glogarová, I. Gregora, J. Hlinka, M. Pavel, J. Petzelt, and P. Vanek** write in their editorial: The main organizer was the Department of Dielectrics, Institute of Physics, of the Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic. Altogether 311 participants from 28 countries attended the conference, among them 62 participants from 10 non-European countries. These are about the same numbers as for the previous EMF-8 in Nijmegen. Many more scientists – 163, to be exact, half of them from Russia – had preregistered but could not participate, mainly because of financial reasons. Sixty speakers were exempted from fees, and 154 participants from less well-to-do countries and 46 students paid reduced registration fees. Gordon & Breach, who offered the proceedings for all participants free of charge, sponsored the meeting.*

The Program Committee had scheduled five plenary lectures (40 min.) and 39 invited talks (30 min.) in two parallel sessions. All of them were actually realized; three of the plenary and 21 of the invited talks are published in the proceedings. Furthermore, 45 oral presentations (20 min.) were selected of the submitted abstracts. Of these, 43 talks were presented in two sessions and 27 are published in the proceedings. Out of the other 324 abstracts published in the abstracts book, 261 were presented in poster form in three sessions – only those posters were accepted where at least one author was present – and 178 are published in the proceedings. Nine papers were rejected and 110 were not submitted or their authors did not supply the revised text.

The contributions at the conference were divided into 20 groups according to their subject. In the proceedings the number of sections for the 177 accepted papers is reduced to 15. The short oral and poster contributions are given according to the alphabetical order of the presenting author.

Concerning the number of papers, the most popular topics are still thin films and relaxors. At EMF-9, more attention was paid to domain and domain structures mainly owing to the applications in nonlinear optics. Unfortunately, most of the talks relevant to this topic are not presented in the proceedings. Progress has also been made in the fundamental theoretical understanding of ideal bulk ferroelectricity. On the other hand, the behavior of doped crystals (particularly of incipient ferroelectrics), relaxors, as well as thin films is far from being understood quantitatively. Liquid crystals, despite their certainly comparable importance, are not so much represented. This is obviously a consequence of a well-established separate series of international meetings on ferroelectric liquid crystals.

On Tuesday evening, a very lively round table discussion on relaxors took place (moderators W. Kleemann and S. B. Vakhrushev) which was attended by many participants and lasted late into the night with the conclusion that many more studies are needed.

A meeting of the International Advisory Board was held during the conference. At the meeting Professor Robert Blinc, former chairman of the Board, resigned and Professor Wolfgang Kleemann (University of Duisburg) was elected new chairman. Several changes in the membership were also approved (the body has now 34 members from 17 countries) and it was decided to organize the next meeting, EMF-10, in Cambridge in 2003, chaired by E. Salje and J. F. Scott.

The following is a list of topics and authors of the presentations as published in the proceedings.

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PLENARY SPEAKERS

Two-Dimensional Ferroelectrics
Fridkin V.M., Ducharme S., Bune A.V., Palto S.P., Yudin S.G., Blinov L.M.

Neutron Scattering Studies of Incommensurate Systems
Currat R.

Bioferroelectricity in Models of Voltage-Dependent Ion Channels
Leuchtag H.R.

INVITED SPEAKERS

Scanning Force Microscopy and Near-Field Scanning Optical Microscopy of Ferroelectric and Ferroelastic Domain Walls
Eng. L.M., Güntherodt H.-J.

First-Principles Simulations of Ferroelectric Oxides
Postnikov A.V., Eglitis R.I., Caciuc V., Borstel G.

Probabilistic Basis for the Cole-Cole Relaxation Law
Weron K., Klauzer A.

Theory of Nonlinear Response
Ishibashi Y.

The Effect of Domains on Spectral Anomalies of SrTiO₃ below the Structural Transition
Arzel L., Hehlen B., Currat R., Hennion B., Saint-Paul M., Courtens E.

Displacive vs. Order-Disorder in Structural Phase Transitions
Pérez-Mato J.M., Ivantchev S., Garcia A., Etxebarria I.

Lattice Dynamics and Relaxation Effects in Ferroelectrics of

(Sn,Pb)₂P₂(S,Se)₆ Systems
Vysochanskii Yu. M., Drobnich A. V.

Para-Ferro Phase Coexistence in DKDP Crystals

Shur V.Ya., Rumyantsev E.L., Nikolaeva E.V., Shishkin E.I., Batchko R.G., Miller G.D., Fejer M.M., Byer R.L.

Regular Ferroelectric Domain Array in Lithium Niobate Crystals for Nonlinear Optic Applications

Lattice Dynamics of BCCD
Hlinka J.

Dynamics of Aperiodic Crystals
Janssen T.

Ferroelectric, Glassy, and Relaxor States in PLZT Ceramics and Related Compounds
Farhi R., El Marssi M., Cleveland R., Kosec M., Malic B.

Pressure Effect of the Proton Glass Rb_{1-x}(NH₄)_xH₂PO₄: a Neutron Study
Moussa F., Courtens E.

Slow Dynamics in Supercooled Liquids and Plastically Crystalline Solids
Benkhof S., Blochowicz T., Kudlik A., Tschirwitz C., Rössler E.

Random Field Based Theory of the Relaxor Ferroelectrics
Stephanovich V.

Dielectric Properties of Ferroelectric Powders and Microcomposites
Rychetsky I., Petzelt J.

A Novel PVDF Thin-Film Photopyroelectric Thermal-Wave Interferometry
Mandelis A., Wang C.

Ferroelectric Memories Today
Scott J.

Pyroelectric Ceramics and Thin Films for Uncooled Thermal Imaging
Whatmore R. W., Watton R.

Defects in Ferroelectric and Antiferroelectric Liquid Crystals
Lejek L.

Order-Disorder Phase Transitions in Silicates and Oxides: Recent Observations of Strain Coupling
Redfern S.A.T., Harrison R. J.

ADVANCES IN THEORY

Polarizability Induced Cooperative Proton Ordering, Coexistence of Order/Disorder and Displacive Dynamics and Isotope Effects in Hydrogen-Bonded Ferroelectrics
Bussmann-Holder A., Dalal N.

Li-Doping Effect on the Energy Structure of KTaO₃
Tupitsyn I., Deineka A., Trepakov V., Jastrabik L., Kappan S.

Elastically Hinged Molecule Model for Computer Simulation of Incommensurate Phase in Crystals
Dmitriev S.V., Abe K., Shigenari T.

First-Principles Study of Structural Instabilities in Hexagonal Barium Titanate: Coupling between the Soft

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Optical and the Acoustic Modes
Íñiguez J., García A., Pérez-Mato J.M.

Microscopic Fields in Polarized
Insulating Crystals
Kvyatkovskii O.E.

Order-Disorder, Local Structure and
Precursor Effects in BaTiO₃
*Tinte S., Stachiotti M.G.,
Sepliarsky M., Migoni R.L.,
Rodriguez C.O.*

First-Principles Investigation of
SrBi₂Ta₂O₉
*Stachiotti M.G., Rodriguez C.O.,
Ambrosch-Draxl C., Christensen
N.E.*

Chemical Bond in Ferroelectric
Perovskites
*Tkacz-Smiech K., Kolezynski A.,
Ptak W.S.*

On the Origin of Ferroelectricity in
PbTiO₃
Turik A.V., Khasabov A.G.

First-Principles Study of
Ferroelasticity in CaCl₂ and As₂O₅
*Válgoma J.A., Pérez-Mato J.M.,
García A.*

Polaron and Charge Transfer
Vibronic Exciton Phenomena in
Ferroelectrics
*Vikhnin V.S., Kapphan S., Liu H.,
Jia W., Trepakov V., Jastrabik L.*

PHASE TRANSITIONS

Calorimetric, Optical and Transmis-
sion Electron Microscopy Studies
on Ferroelectric/Ferroelastic
Ni₃B₇O₁₃Cl Boracite
Castellanos-Guzmán A.G.,

*Reyes-Gómez J., Czank M.,
Kumar A., Singh G., Tivary V.
S., Wadhawan V.K.*

On the Successive Phase Transitions
in RbHSeO₄ and NH₄HSeO₄ Crys-
tals
Czapla Z., Dacko S., Guilbert L.

Calorimetric Study of the Tricritical
Point of the Ferroelastic Crystal
KMn_{1-x}Ca_xF₃
*Gallardo M.C., Romero F.J.,
Hayward S.A., Jiménez J., del
Cerro J.*

Pressure Effect on the Transition
Temperature in (CH₃)₂NH₂H₂AsO₄
*Hatori J., Yamada T., Shikanai
F., Komukae M., Osaka T.*

Multistage Transition of Perovskite-
Type Ferroelectrics Seen through
“mK-Stabilized Cell”
*Kojima A., Koyama S., Yoshimura
Y., Iwasaki H., Ken-ichi T.*

The Change of Tensor Properties at
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Kopsky V.

Low-Temperature Spontaneous
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Koval V., Alemany C.E.

Linear Birefringence Derivatives for
TGSe and TGFB Ferroelectric
Crystals
Przeslawski J.

Thermodynamic Properties at Phase
Transition of Pb(Zr, Sn, Ti)O₃ Solid
Solutions
*Fuith A., Kabelka H., Birks E.,
Shebanovs L., Sternberg A.*

Anomalous Change of Surplus
Entropy in the Overcritical Region

of MAPCB-MAPBB System
*Strukov B.A., Gorshkov S.N.,
Shnaidshstein I.V.,
Arkhangelskaya S.V., Poprawski
R., Mroz J.*

Vanishing of Order-Disorder Type
Phase Transition in DKDP at High
Pressure
*Tokunaga M., Endo S., Sawada
T., Tsukawake T., Deguchi K.*

The Isolated Point on the Concen-
tration-Temperature Phase Diagram
of K₂Cd_{2x}Mn_{2(1-x)}(SO₄)₃
Crystals
*Vlokh R., Vlokh O., Kityk A.,
Skab I., Girnyk I., Czapla Z.,
Kosturek B., Dacko S.*

The Temperature Isotropic Point
Inside Ferroelectric Phase of
Rb₂Cd₂(SO₄)₃ Crystals
*Vlokh R., Skab I., Guzandrov A.,
Mogylyak I., Smagliy S., Uesu
Yo.*

Birefringence Investigations of the
Sn₂P₂(Se_xS_{1-x})₆ Uniaxial Ferroelec-
trics Behavior Near the Lifshitz
Point
*Vysochanskii Yu. M., Mitrovciij
V.V., Grabar A.A., Perechinskii
S.I., Motrja S.F.*

Thermal Expansions of Ferroelectric
Rb₂ZnCl₄ Yamaguchi T., Shimizu F.

CHARACTERIZATION OF
STRUCTURES

Temperature Dependence of Order
Parameters in the Antiferroelectric
Phase of PbZrO₃
Fujishita H., Katano S.

Mössbauer Study of the Phase

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Transitions in Some Iron Sulfate and Iron Chloride Compounds

Hikita T., Ishigami H., Niida H.

X-Ray Diffraction and NMR Studies on the Crystal Structures of MABB and MABA at Room Temperature

Iwata Y., Koyano N., Machida M., Iwata M., Ishibashi Y.

New Features of the Morphotropic Phase Boundary in the $\text{Pb}(\text{Zr}_{1-x}\text{Ti}_x)\text{O}_3$ Systems

Noheda B., Gonzalo J.A., Caballero A.C., Moure C., Cox D.E., Shirane G.

X-Ray Study of Extremely Slow Transition in CsZnPO_4 Crystal

Sawada A., Azumi T., Kuroiwa Yo.

Structural Reasons for the High Dielectric Anisotropy of Tungsten Bronze-Like Dielectrics

Valant M., Suvorov D., Rawn C.J.

DIELECTRIC AND MICRO-WAVE PROPERTIES

Dielectric Properties and Low Field Switching of Partially Deuterated TGS

Aragó C., Noheda B., Gonzalo J.A.

Pb-Induced Temperature Stabilization of High Dielectric Constant in Barium Neodymium Titanates

Bilous A., Ovchar O.

Microwave Dielectric Properties of the Ordered and Disordered $\text{Pb}(\text{Sc}_{1/2}\text{Ta}_{1/2})\text{O}_3$ Ceramics

Bovtun V., Porokhonskyy V., Petzelt J., Savinov M., Endal J., Elissalde C., Malibert Ch.

Stochastic Resonance in Ferroelectric Triglycine Sulfate

Diestelhorst M., Drozhdin K.

Investigations of the Dynamical Unipolarity of DTGS Crystals by Means of Harmonic Analysis of the Switching Current

Drozhdin S.N., Kamysheva I.N., Shapovalova O.N.

Dielectric and Magnetic Relaxation of the Quantum Nanomagnet Mn_{12} -Acetate

Filipic C., Kutnjak Z., Levstik A., Dalal A.S.

Evolution of Nonequilibrium States of Nonuniform Modulated Structures in Ferroelectrics

Gladkii V.V., Kirikov V.A., Nekhlyudov S.V., Ivanova E.S.

Relaxations in New Ferroelectric Tantalates with Tetragonal Tungsten Bronze Structure

Hornebecq V., Elissalde C., Réau J.-M., Ravez J.

On the Relaxation of Macroscopic Polarization in DTGS Crystals

Ivanov V.V., Kolyshcheva M.V., Klevtsova E.A.

Kinetics of Reorientation Ferroelectric Polarisation in PZT Bulk Ceramics and Thin Films

Lente M.H., Araújo E.B., Eiras J.A.

Improvement on Microwave Dielectric Properties of $\text{Ba}(\text{Mg}_{1/3}\text{Ta}_{2/3})\text{O}_3$ Materials Prepared via a Two-Step Process

Liang M.-H., Chiou Ch.-G., Tsai Y.-N., Hu Ch.-T., Lin I.-N.,

The Influence of Ageing Process on

Switching Kinetics in $(\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_3)_5\text{Bi}_2\text{Br}_{11}$ Crystals

Matyjasek K.

Phase Transitions and Dielectric Properties of Hexagonal KniCl_3 -type Antiferromagnets

Mitsui T., Nasui M., Morishita K., Kato T., Iio K.

Dielectric Anomaly Involving Magnetic Phase Transition in a Hexagonal Antiferromagnet RbCoBr_3

Morishita K., Kato T., Iio K., Mitsui T., Nasui M., Tojo T., Atake T.

Chaotic Oscillations in Non-Linear Circuit Containing Ferroelectric Crystal with Defects

Drozhin S.N., Ogienko B.

Phase Relations and Dielectric Properties of Modified Ceramics in the System PbZrO_3 -

$\text{Pb}(\text{Mg}_{0.5}\text{W}_{0.5})\text{O}_3$
Shvartsman V.V., Politova E.D., Stefanovich S.Yu.

Microwave Dielectric Properties of the $\text{Ag}_{1-x}\text{Li}_x\text{NbO}_3$ ($x = 0 \div 0.06$) Ceramics

Porokhonskyy V., Bovtun V., Kamba S., Buixaderas E., Petzelt J., Kania A., Miga S., Yakimenko Yu.

Dielectric Spectroscopy of the Antiferroelectric PbHfO_3

Roleder K.W., Maglione M., Fontana M.D., Jankowska-Sumara I., Kugel G.E., Dec J.

Dielectric Characterization of SBN Single-Crystal Fibers and Non-Doped and La Doped Ceramics

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Santos I.A., Spínova D.U., Eiras J.A.

Dielectric and Phase Transitional Properties of A_2BX_4 -Type Halides (A=K,Rb,Tl; B=Zn,Co; X=Br,I)
Shimizu F., Takashige M.

Correlation between Pyroelectric Properties and Dielectric Behaviour in Ferroelectric Polymers
Ibos L., Bernes A., Teyssedre G., Lacabanne C., Wu S.-L., Scheinbeim J.-I.

Polarization Fluctuation in Pure $SrTiO_3$
Prosandeev S.A., Maslennikov A.E., Kleemann W., Dec J.

ACOUSTIC, PIEZOELECTRIC AND PYROELECTRIC PROPERTIES

Acoustic Properties of the Complex Thiosulphate $(NH_4)_9[Cu(S_2O_3)_4]Br_2$
Straube U., Beige H.

Low-Frequency Shear Compliance of the Ferroelastic Crystal Calomel
Binder A., Knorr K., Markov Yu.F.

Bending Behavior of Functionally Gradient Materials
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On the Extrinsic Piezoelectricity
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Piezoelectric and Pyroelectric Properties of Protein Amino Acids

as Basic Materials of Soft State Physics
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Discrimination of Second Order Nonlinear Coefficients of Piezoelectric Ceramics. A Measurement Method
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Thick Films on Alumina Substrates for Piezoelectric Devices Applications
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Nonlinear Piezoelectric Response in Lead Zirconate-Titanate (PZT) Films
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Nonlinear Optical Properties of Polar Merocyanine J-Aggregates
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Analytic Solutions for the Partial Coherence of Electromagnetic Radiation Propagating Through Electrooptic Ceramics: the Chaotic Phase Screen Model
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Absolute Nonlinear Optical Coefficients of $bBaB_2O_4$ Crystals Measurement by Second Harmonic Generation
Klein R.S., Kugel G., Maillard A., Polgar K.

Experimental Photorefractive Self-Focusing of a Single Nanosecond Laser Pulse in $Bi_{12}TiO_{20}$
Wolfersberger D., Fressengeas N., Maufoy J., Kugel G. Use

of Neural Networks to Solve the Integral Equation of the Laser Intensity Modulation Method (LIMM)
Lang S.B.

Polar Ordering in PLZT 8/65/35 Studied by Second Harmonic Generation
Pavel M., Rychetsky I., Kuzel P., M. Kosec

Anisotropy of Piezo- and Elasto-optical Effect in $-BaB_2O_4$ Crystals
Andrushchak A.S., Adamiv V.T., Krupych O.M., Martynyuk-Lototska I.Yu., Burak Ya.V., Vlokh R.O.

SPECTROSCOPIC STUDIES AND LATTICE DYNAMICS

Raman Scattering at the Proton Ordering Phase Transition in Ice Crystal
Abe K., Ishii K., Nakajima M., Fukuda H., Shigenari T.

The IR Properties of SbSI and SbSI:Cl Ferroelectric Crystal Needles and μ -Crystals
Garbarz B., Bak W., Starzyk F.

Infrared Spectroscopy of $Ba_2NaNb_5O_{15}$ Single Crystal and Thin Films
Buixaderas E., Kamba S., Petzelt J., Wada M., Ando S., Tsukamoto T.

The Extra Brillouin Doublets and Central Peak of $KTaO_3$: Second Sound vs. Two-Phonon Difference Scattering
Farhi E., Tagantsev A.K., Hehlen B., Currat R., Boatner L.A., Courtens E.

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Temperature Dependence of Chemical Bonding in Ferroelectrics: The Example of LiNbO_3

Fonseca V., Simon P., Gervais F.

Vibration Properties of $\text{Pb}_5\text{Ge}_3\text{O}_{11}$ and LaBGeO_5 Glasses and Crystallised Glasses

Kratochvířová I., Kamba S., Gregora I., Petzelt J., Sigaev V.N., Smelyanskaya E.N., Molev V.I.

Vibrational Spectroscopy of $\text{Ba}_{1-x}\text{R}_x\text{F}_{2+2x}$ (R = La, Nd) Superionic Conductors

Kadlec F., Simon F., Moussa F.

Raman Spectroscopy of Bismuth Layer Structured Ferroelectrics

Kojima S.

Theory of Dielectric Absorption Line Shape in Dielectrics and Ferroelectrics

Glinchuk M.D., Kondakova I.V.

Phase Transitions in Cs_2CdBr_4 : Dynamic Study of the Coupling of the Elastic Strains to the Order Parameter

Kuzel P., Dvorák V., Moch P.

Time-Resolved Terahertz Transmission Spectroscopy of Dielectrics

Kuzel P., Petzelt J.

Temperature Study of The Elastic Properties of Glycinium Phosphite and Deuterated Glycinium Phosphite Crystals by Brillouin Scattering

Lapsa K., Drozdowski M., Ziobrowski P., Szczepanska L.

Lattice Dynamics and Phase Transitions in Betaine Arsenate

Moreira J.A., Santos M.L.,

Chaves M.R., Almeida A., Klöpperpieper A., Gervais F.

Raman Scattering and X-Ray Data in the Region of Ferroelastic Phase Transition to Monoclinic Phase in $\text{KSc}(\text{MoO}_4)_2$

Nesterenko N.M., Fomin V.I., Peschanskii A.V., Mitkevich V.V.

Infrared Spectroscopy of Lead Zirconate Single Crystal, Ceramics and Films

Ostapchuk T., Petzelt J., Zelezny V., Kamba S., Malic B., Kosec M., Cakare L., Roleder K., Dec J.

High-Frequency Dielectric Response of SrTiO_3 Crystals, Ceramics and Thin Films

Petzelt J., Ostapchuk T., Kamba S., Rychetsk_I., Savinov M., Volkov A., Gorshunov B., Pronin A., Hoffmann S., Waser R., Lindner J.

Raman Scattering Study of the Ferroelectric Phase Transition in GPI and DGPI Single Crystals

Runka T., Kozielski M., Drozdowski M., Szczepanska L.

Micro-Raman Scattering Spectra of Ferroelectric Semiconductor $\text{Zn}_{1-x}\text{Li}_x\text{O}$

Sakai A., Islam E., Aoki T., Onodera A.

Far-Infrared Study and Lattice Dynamics Simulation of Cs_2HgBr_4 Crystals

Shchur Ya., Kamba S.

Order-Disorder Transitions and Structural Relaxation Phenomena in Crystals with Hydrogen Bonds

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Hilczner B., Polomska M.

Brillouin Scattering Study of Structural Phase Transition in Thiourea

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Soft-Mode Splitting Used as Probe of Dipolar Correlation in $\text{K}_{1-x}\text{Li}_x\text{TaO}_3$

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Coherent Excitation of Ferroelectric Modes of KDP and LiNbO_3

Yagi T., Watanuki T., Yoshioka S.

Raman Scattering in Liquid Crystalline Compounds Displaying Ferro-Ferri and Antiferroelectric Phase Transitions

Yuzyuk Yu., Almeida A., Sarmiento S., Simeao Carvalho P., Pinto F., Chaves M.R., Nguyen H.T.

Studies of Absorption Spectra of A_2MCl_4 (M=Cu,Co) Crystals with Organic Cations

Kaluza S., Sucha_ska M., Polowinko I.

Absorption Spectra Peculiarities at the Jahn-Teller Ordering in $\text{KDy}(\text{MoO}_4)_2$

Zagvozdina Ya.I., Nesterenko N.M., Kharchenko Yu.N.

DOPING, DEFECTS AND INDUCED PHENOMENA

Modeling of Polar Clusters in Disordered Perovskites: The S-K Model with Tunneling

Almeida B.G., Lacerda-Aroso M.T., Ribeiro J.L., Chaves M.R., Almeida A.

Dielectric Properties of $\text{K}_{1-x}\text{Li}_x\text{Ta}_{1-y}\text{Nb}_y\text{O}_3$ Crystals

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Study of Visible Emission in KTaO_3 and $\text{K}_{1-x}\text{Li}_x\text{TaO}_3$

Camagni P., Galinetto P., Giulotto E., Samoggia G., Trepakov V.A., Syrnikov P.P., Jastrabik L.

Raman Study of Cu-doped $\text{K}_{1-x}\text{Li}_x\text{Ta}_{1-y}\text{Nb}_y\text{O}_3$

Camagni P., Galinetto P., Giulotto E., Samoggia G., Trepakov V., Syrnikov P.

Luminescence of Ferroelectric Crystals: LiNbO_3 and KNbO_3

Pankratov V., Grigorjeva L., Millers D., Corradi G., Polgar K.

NIR Absorption of Nb^{4+} Polarons in Reduced SBN Crystals

Gao M., Kapphan S.E., Pankrath R.

Nonlinear Susceptibility of $\text{SrTiO}_3:\text{Ca}$

Kleemann W., Dec J., Prosandeyev S.A., Wang Y.G.

Ferroelectricity in (Hf, Zr)-Doped Barium Titanate Ceramics

Tura V., Mitoseriu L., Harnagea C., Ricinschi D.

Fabrication and Properties of $\text{Pb}(\text{Zr},\text{Ti})\text{O}_3$ -Based Ceramics for Photostrictors

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The Effect of L- and DL- Tryptophan Admixtures on Dielectric Properties of TGS Crystals

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Cu- and Fe-Doping in Properties of KTaO_3 and $\text{KTaO}_3:\text{Li}$ Crystals

Trepakov V., Savinov M.E.,

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PUBLICATION NEWS

2000 MRS PUBLICATIONS CATALOG

The *2000 Materials Research Society Publications Catalog*, containing more than 600 books, plus video tapes, databases, and journals—all exploring interdisciplinary research on advanced materials—is now available. The new catalog features:

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The catalog is organized by topical categories, including biomedical materials, catalysts, ceramics and composites, computational methods, electronic materials and processing, education, glasses and insulators, materials characterization, metals and alloys, novel processing/applications, nuclear waste management, polymers, sensors, and more. A Title Index and a Series Index listing all proceedings from MRS-sponsored symposia since Fall 1994 are also included for easy reference.

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COMPREHENSIVE COMPOSITE MATERIALS

This first major reference providing coverage of the entire field was published in March 2000 and is available at a special 20 percent discount price if ordered before the end of June 2000. According to the Editors-in-Chief Anthony Kelly and Carl Zweben, *Comprehensive Composite Materials* aims to provide a full coverage of the subject of composites 40 years after the discovery, or rather invention, of the first modern very stiff fibers, namely boron. This major work is published in six extensive print volumes, together with an online version, providing a unique central reference source for scientists and technologists in the fields of composites research and application. It covers key aspects of naturally occurring and synthetic composite materials, including history, reinforcements, matrix materials, mechanical properties, physical properties, theory, structural design, structural analysis, manufacturing processes, quality assurance, test methods, applications, recycling and disposal.

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Website: www.elsevier.com/locate/compcompmat***METHODS IN MATERIALS RESEARCH*****A Current Protocols Publication**

Methods in Materials Research (MMR) is a unique subscription publication that provides not only comprehensive coverage, but regular updates to keep pace with this ever-changing field plus an Electronic Roadmap to guide you to the most appropriate materials characterization technique. This revolutionary new publication effectively responds to the challenges arising from the diversity of materials research—a field that depends on a wide array of characterization techniques from several disciplines of science and engineering. Among the methods covered are:

- General vacuum techniques
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- Extended X-ray absorption fine structure
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- Thermogravimetric analysis
- Magnetometry
- Transmission electron microscopy
- Ultraviolet photoelectron spectroscopy

Each unit covering an individual measuring method, written by an expert in that method, starts with a summary of the properties measured and a comparative overview of the technique with respect to related techniques. Next, the fundamental underlying theoretical concepts and the implementation of the method are presented and examples of actual data, tables of important parameters or constants, background material and instrumentation descriptions are provided. MMR is a unique “living reference.” It combines the best features of an encyclopedic reference with a journal. No other materials methods publication boasts all these features.

Editor-in-chief: **Elton N. Kaufmann**, Argonne National Laboratory, USAWebsite: www.wiley.com/cp/mmr

PUBLICATION NEWS

**Properties, Processing and Applications of
GALLIUM NITRIDE AND RELATED SEMICONDUCTORS**

Edited by J.H. Edgar (*Kansas State University, USA*), S. Strite (*Uniphase Laser Enterprise, Switzerland*), I. Akasaki, H. Amano, and C. Wetzel (*Meijo University, Japan*)
emis Datareviews Series Nr. 23, an INSPEC publication

Research on GaN is propelled by recent breakthroughs in the development of blue-green lasers which utilize its properties. Moreover, the improved understanding of GaN is leading to the utilization in other optoelectronic and microelectronic devices. The literature on GaN and the related semiconductors (AlN, InN, and ternaries) is now increasing exponentially as researchers race to grow, characterize, and utilize them. To deal with this explosion of research findings, the editors have commissioned leading specialists to condense and refine them into an ordered array of knowledge useful to both academics and engineers working on the growth, characterization, processing, and application of GaN.

Gallium Nitride and Related Semiconductors

- provides perspective and insight in highly specialized areas
- brings succinct targeted reviews in the form of self-contained modules
- is refereed: 120 researchers checked the input for accuracy and relevance
- features structured presentation and deep indexing for convenient look-up
- gives latest specialized understanding of bulk, film, and surface properties
- provides expert guidance to over 3000 references
- has some 600 tables, graphs, diagrams, and photographs fully integrated with the text.

Topics

Each of the topics is covered by a number of self-contained modules (Datareviews, typically 6 pages) covering specialized sub-topics.

- Structural, mechanical, and thermal properties of III-V nitrides (*4 modules*)
- AlN: Electrical, electronic, and optical properties (*4 modules*)
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The full contents listing, with titles and authors of the Datareviews, can be seen on the website

UPCOMING MEETINGS

3rd (8) International Seminar on Ferroelastics Physics [ISFP-3(8)]**11–14 September 2000****Voronezh State Technical University, Voronezh, Russia**

The conference is the third international and the eighth all-Russian in a series of triennial meetings. The first conference was held in Bologoe (Russia) in 1978, followed by Voronezh (Russia) in 1982, Kharkov (Ukraine) in 1985, Dnepropetrovsk (Ukraine) in 1988, Uzhgorod (Ukraine) in 1991, Voronezh (Russia) in 1994, and Kazan (Tatarstan) in 1997.

The main goal is to bring together scientists, engineers, and students active in the field of ferroelastics physics and related topics to present and discuss their recent and advanced developments in this area.

The program will consist of plenary lectures, as well as oral and poster contributions. The proceedings will be published in special volumes of *Ferroelectrics* (in English) and *Izvestija RAN, Ser. Fiz* (in Russian).

Topics

- Phase transitions
- Lattice dynamics and soft modes
- Structure and crystal growth
- Domains and domain boundaries
- Acoustic properties
- Optical properties
- Superionic conductivity
- Ferroelasticity and superconductivity
- Incommensurate phases
- Disordered and glassy systems
- Applications

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UPCOMING MEETINGS

**Materials Week
25–28 September 2000
Munich, Germany**

Materials Week, the international congress on advanced materials, their processes and applications, to be held in conjunction with the exhibition **Materialica**, looks back upon its very successful predecessor meetings Werkstoffwoche 98 and Euromat 99 which have strengthened the reputation of Munich as a premier European materials place. Materials Week sets out to become the most comprehensive European event to demonstrate the wide range of the interdisciplinary performance of materials.

The conference program is essentially focused on applications of materials with high innovative potential. At the same time, fundamental approaches and processing related aspects for unconventional materials are addressed.

Materials Week is structured into 15 major topics including 59 symposia. The lectures – short papers of a duration of 20 minutes and keynote papers of double that duration – will be offered in parallel sessions which treat a subject up to a maximum of two days. Plenary sessions with lecturers highly reputed in their field will open each day. The posters will be presented during the two days of the respective symposium and in poster sessions on two evenings, Monday and Wednesday. The metal related subjects preferably have been considered for Monday and Tuesday, whereas nonmetallic subjects are offered on Wednesday and Thursday.

Symposia

A. Materials for Information Technology (Wed/Thu)

- Ferroelectric memories (FRAM), *Rainer Waser, Forschungszentrum Jülich, D*
- Magnetic semiconductors and hybrid structures, *Jo de Boeck, IMEC, Leuven, B*
- Scanning probe techniques in information technology, *Hans Josef Hug, Universität Basel, CH*
- Organic display technology, *Paul Seidler, IBM, Rüschlikon, CH*
- Materials development for microelectronic devices, *Robert Danzer, Montanuniversität Leoben, A*

B. Materials for Transportation Technology (Mon/Tue)

- Aerospace, *Yann Barbaux, Aérospatiale, Suresnes, F*
- Automotive, *Elke Hombergsmeier, DaimlerChrysler, München, D*
- Rail, ships, *Thomas Edwards, DaimlerChrysler Rail Systems, Berlin, D*
- Noise and vibration control, *André Preumont, Université Libre de Bruxelles, B*

C. Materials for Electric Power Generation and Conversion (Mon/Tue)

- Fuel cells and renewable energy systems, *Rudolf Henne, Deutsches Zentrum für Luft- & Raumfahrt, Stuttgart, D*
- Materials and coating development for turbomachinery, *Brendon R. Scarlin, ABB Alston Power, Baden, CH*
- Materials behavior and life time prediction of high-temperature components, *Derek Allen, ABB Alston Power, Leicester, UK*
- Joining and repair of advanced high-temperature materials, *Aidan Kennedy, SIFCO Turbine Composites, Cork, IRE*
- Advanced casting technologies, *Robert F. Singer, Universität Erlangen, D*

D. Material for Medical Engineering (Wed/Thu)

- Biomaterials for soft tissue repair, *Horst Dieter Becker, Chirurgische Universitätsklinik Tübingen, D*
- Biomaterials in bone contact, *Lutz Claes, Universitätsklinikum Ulm, D*
- Biomaterials in contact with blood, *Jörg Vienken, Fresenius Medical Care Deutschland, Bad Homburg, D*
- Biomaterials in tissue engineering, *Martin Dauner, Zentrum für Biomaterialien und Organersatz, Denkendorf, D*

UPCOMING MEETINGS

E. Materials for Buildings and Structures (Wed/Thu)

- Corrosion and corrosion prevention of steel in concrete, *Kalliopi Aligizaki, The Pennsylvania State University, USA*
- Moisture and ion transport in porous building materials, *Hartwig M. Künzel, Fraunhofer Institut für Bauphysik, Holzkirchen, D*
- Numerical modeling of properties of building materials, *Volker Slowik, Hochschule für Technik, Wirtschaft und Kultur, Leipzig, D*
- Surface technology of cement-based materials, *Andreas Gerdes, ETH Zürich, CH*

H. Metals (Mon/Tue)

- Al and Ti alloys, *Jean Gregory, Technische Universität München, D*
- Intermetallics and superalloys, *Young-Won Kim, UES Inc., Dayton, USA*
- MMC and metallic foams, *Hans Peter Degischer, Technische Universität Wien, A*
- Metastable materials, *Reza Yavari, Institut National Polytechnique de Grenoble, F*

I. Ceramics (Wed/Thur)

- Materials Design, *Frank Riley, University of Leeds, UK*
- Modeling and simulation, *Hermann Riedel, Fraunhofer Institut für Werkstoffmechanik, Freiburg, D*
- Process development, *Thierry Cartier, SPCTS-UMR, Limoges, F*
- Rapid prototyping, *Alain Bernard, Association Française de Prototypage Rapide, Montrouge, F*

K. Polymers (Wed/Thur)

- Thermoplastics, *Burghard Schmitt, Süddeutsches Kunststoff-Zentrum, Würzburg, D*
- Composites, *Gerhard Ziegmann, Technische Universität Clausthal-Zellerfeld, D*
- Functional polymers, *Brigitte Voit, Institut für Polymerwerkstoffe, Dresden, D*
- Modeling/simulation and design in plastics, *Ernst Schmachtenberg, Universität Essen, D*

L. Interface Controlled Materials (Wed/Thu)

- Modeling nanostructured systems, *Dieter Wolf, Argonne National Laboratory, USA*
- Relationship between microstructure and properties of nanocrystallites and/or nanostructured materials, *Akihisa Inoue, Tohoku University, J*
- Structural characterization of nanocrystallites and/or nanostructured materials, *A.R. Thölén, Chalmers University of Technology, Göteborg, S*
- Synthesis of nanocrystallites and materials assembled from nanometer-sized clusters and/or molecules, *Uwe Erb, University of Toronto, CAN*
- Technological applications, *Ke Lu, Chinese Academy of Science, Shenyang, PRC*

M. Biology Inspired Materials Processing (Wed/Thu)

- Advanced biomaterials in medicine, *Peter Fratzl, Montanuniversität Leoben, A*
- Biomimetic processing of structural materials, *Peter Greil, Universität Erlangen, D*
- Biomolecular nanotechnology, *Wolfgang Pompe, Technische Universität Dresden, D*
- DNA-based new materials, *Yoshio Okahata, Tokio Institut of Technology, Yokohama, J*

N. Nano/Microtechnology (Mon/Tue)

- Micro-/nanostructured devices, *Lars Montelius, University of Lund, S*
- Nanoscale thin film systems, *Fred Bijkerk, Institute for Plasma Physics, Nieuwegein, NL*

UPCOMING MEETINGS

S. Surface Engineering (Mon–Thu)

- Advanced deposition technologies, *Johannes Strümpfe, Von Ardenne Anlagentechnik GmbH, Dresden, D*
- Optical coatings, *Marten Walter, Schott, Main, D*
- Surface engineering for plastic materials, *T.E.G. Daenen, Philips PMF Eindhoven, NL*
- Tribological coatings, *Dieter-Wolf Münz, Sheffield University, UK*

T. Joining (Mon/Tue)

- Active brazing and soldering, *Wolfgang Tillmann, Hilti, Schaan, Fl*
- Brazing with focused energy input, *Caroline Radscheit, VW AG, Wolfsburg, D*
- Joining and repair of advanced high-temperature materials, *Aidan Kennedy, SIFCO Turbine Composites, Cork, IRE*
- Joining in microsystem engineering, *Mathias Nowotnick, Fraunhofer Institut für Zuverlässigkeit und Mikrointegration, Berlin, D*
- Joining of materials for light-weight design, *Manfred Boretius, WWL Listermann, Mauren, FL*

U. Simulation, Characterization (Mon–Thu)

- Advanced nano- and microcharacterization methods, *Horst Vehoff, Universität Saarbrücken, D*
- Simulation across the scales, *Yves Brechet, Laboratoire de Thermodynamique et Physico-Chimie Metallurgique, Saint Martin d'Hères, F*
- Texture and anisotropy, *Francis Wagner, Université de Metz, F*

V. Reliability (Mon–Thu)

- Testing microsystems, *Bernd Michel, Fraunhofer Institut für Zuverlässigkeit und Mikrointegration, Berlin, D*
- High-temperature testing, *Stuart R. Holdsworth, ABB Alstrom, Rugby, UK*
- Transferability of materials data for fatigue designing components, *Cetin M. Sonsino, Fraunhofer Institut für Betriebsfestigkeit, Darmstadt, D*
- Nondestructive testing, *Anton Erhard, Bundesanstalt für Materialforschung und -Prüfung, Berlin, D*

Materialica

This international trade fair for innovative materials, held in conjunction with Materials Week, offers an extensive, interdisciplinary overview. It establishes the link between science and industrial application, research and product development. Special shows include:

- Rapid World – methods and materials for time to market
- Surface World – the European market for surface engineering
- Light Metal World – a first-class platform for magnesium, aluminium, titanium, and light metal matrix composites
- Plastic Composites World – a cornucopia of new product ideas
- Automotive World – the meeting point of suppliers and producers
- JobUniverse – the starting point of your career at Materialica

www.materialica.de

MG Magnesium 2000

The international conference **Magnesium Alloys and Their Applications** will be held in parallel to the **Materials Week** on Wednesday and Thursday. A four-day registration includes the attendance of the Magnesium conference.

www.magnesium.dgm.de

Contact for Materials Week

www.materialsweek.org

CALENDAR OF EVENTS 2000

Jun 19-20	• MRS Workshop on Transparent Conducting Oxides (TCOs), Denver, Colorado, USA (see <i>Ferroelectricity Newsletter</i> , Vol. 8, No. 1, p. 14)
Jul 3-5	• 8th International Meeting on Chemical Sensors, Basel, Switzerland (see <i>Ferroelectricity Newsletter</i> , Vol. 7, No. 4, p. 18)
Jul 30- Aug 2	• 12th IEEE International Symposium on the Application of Ferroelectrics (ISAF 2000), Honolulu, Hawaii, USA (see <i>Ferroelectricity Newsletter</i> , Vol. 8, No. 1, p. 14)
Aug 13-18	• 12th American Conference on Crystal Growth and Epitaxy (ACCGE-12), Vail, Colorado, USA (see <i>Ferroelectricity Newsletter</i> , Vol. 8, No. 1, p. 15)
Aug 27-30	• 5th European Conference on the Application of Polar Dielectrics (ECAPD-5), Jurmala, Latvia (see <i>Ferroelectricity Newsletter</i> , Vol. 7, No. 3, p. 17)
Sep 3-6	• Electroceramics VII, Portoroz, Slovenia (see <i>Ferroelectricity Newsletter</i> , Vol. 7, No. 3, p. 18)
Sep 11-14	• 3rd (8) International Seminar on Ferroelastics Physics (ISFP-3(8)), Voronezh, Russia (see p. 16)
Sep 25-28	• Materials Week, International Congress on Advanced Materials, Their Processes and Applications, Munich, Germany (see p. 17)
Nov 27- Dec 1	• MRS 2000 Fall Meeting, Boston, Massachusetts, USA. Contact: www.mrs.org
Dec 3-6	• Session on "Tunable Microwave Devices and Circuits," Asia Pacific Microwave Conference (APMC 2000), Sydney, Australia. Contact: gsubrama@engr.udayton.edu
Dec 12-15	• 3rd Asian Meeting on Ferroelectrics (AMF-3), Hong Kong, China (see <i>Ferroelectricity Newsletter</i> , Vol. 7, No. 3, p. 19)